

Priority Area 6: Mental health and mental disorders objective status

Objective	Baseline										Target
	Year	Baseline	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	2000
6.1* Suicide (age adjusted per 100,000)	1987	11.7	11.5	11.4	11.1	11.3	11.2	11.2	10.8	p/10.3	10.5
a. Adolescents 15-19 years (per 100,000)	1987	10.2	11.1	11.0	10.8	10.9	11.1	10.5	9.7	p/9.5	8.2
b. Male 20-34 years (per 100,000)	1987	25.2	25.1	25.1	24.5	25.5	26.5	26.3	24.2	p/22.7	21.4
c. White male 65 years and over (per 100,000)	1987	46.7	44.4	42.7	41.0	40.9	38.9	38.7	37.8	p/35.5	39.2
d. American Indian/Alaska Native male (age adjusted per 100,000)	1987	20.1	21.0	19.2	17.9	18.7	23.8	20.1	20.0	---	17.0
6.2* Suicide attempts among adolescents 14-17 years	1990	2.1%	...	1.7%	---	2.7%	---	2.8%	---	2.6%	1.8%
a. Females 14-17 years	1991	2.5%	...	...	---	3.8%	---	3.4%	---	3.3%	2.0%
6.3 Mental disorders											
Children and adolescents 18 years and under	1988	20%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	17%
6.4 Mental disorders among adults 18-54 years (1-month prevalence)	1981-85	12.6%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	10.7%
Mental disorders among adults 18-54 years (1-year prevalence)	...	---	1/20.4%	---	2/16.0%	---	---	---	---	---	...
6.5 Adverse health effects from stress for people 18 years and over	1985	44.2%	40.6%	---	---	39.2%	---	33.9%	---	---	35%
a. People 18 years and over with disabilities	1985	53.5%	54.2%	---	---	54.9%	---	49.1%	---	---	40%
6.6 Use of community support among people 18 years and over with severe mental disorders	1986	15%	---	---	---	---	3/34.6%	---	---	---	30%
6.7 Treatment for depression among people 18-54 years (6-month services)	1981-85	31%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	54%
Treatment for depression among people 18-54 years (1-year services)	...	---	1/34.7%	---	2/34.2%	---	---	---	---	---	...
6.8 People 18 years and over seeking help with emotional/personal problems	1985	11.1%	12.5%	---	---	14.3%	---	4/18.9%	---	---	20%
a. People 18 years and over with disabilities	1985	14.7%	17.0%	---	---	19.8%	---	4/26.6%	---	---	30%
6.9 People 18 years and over not taking steps to control stress	1985	24%	28%	34%	35%	---	35%	---	---	---	5%
6.10* Suicide prevention in jails											
Number of States meeting NCIA suicide prevention standards	1992	a/2	...	...	...	---	---	2	1	---	50
Proportion of jails with suicide policies	...	---	---	---	---	79.5%	---	---	---	---	...
Proportion of jails with ACA Accreditation	...	---	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	---	---	...
6.11 Worksite stress management programs	1985	26.6%	---	---	37.0%	---	---	---	---	---	40%
6.12 Mutual self help network											
Number of States with mutual help clearinghouses	1995	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	---	---	50
Number of Federal Clearinghouses	1995	5/2	...	...	...	...	...	...	---	---	...
6.13 Clinician review of patients' mental functioning	...	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	60%
Percent of clinicians routinely providing service to 81-100% of patients											
Inquiry about cognitive functioning											
Nurse practitioners	1992	35%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	6/19%	60%
Obstetricians/gynecologists	1992	9%	---	---	---	---	6,7/---	60%
Internists	1992	18%	---	---	---	---	6,7/---	60%
Family physicians	1992	7%	---	---	---	---	6,7/---	60%

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6.13 Inquiry about emotional/behavioral functioning											
(Cont.) Nurse practitioners	1992	40%	---	---	---	---	6/26%	60%
Obstetricians/gynecologists	1992	12%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	6,7/---	60%
Internists	1992	25%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	6,7/---	60%
Family physicians	1992	13%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	6,7/---	60%
Treatment/referral for cognitive problems											
Nurse practitioners	1992	20%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	6/24%	60%
Obstetricians/gynecologists	1992	20%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	6,7/---	60%
Internists	1992	27%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	6,7/---	60%
Family physicians	1992	21%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	6,7/---	60%
Treatment/referral for emotional/behavioral problems											
Nurse practitioners	1992	23%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	6/33%	60%
Obstetricians/gynecologists	1992	23%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	6,7/---	60%
Internists	1992	35%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	6,7/---	60%
Family physicians	1992	27%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	6,7/---	60%
6.14 Clinician review of children's mental functioning	...	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	75%
Percent of clinicians routinely providing service to 81-100% of patients											
Inquiry about cognitive functioning											
Pediatricians	1992	62%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	6,7/---	75%
Inquiry about emotional/behavioral functioning											
Pediatricians	1992	47%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	6,7/---	75%
Treatment/referral for cognitive problems											
Pediatricians	1992	51%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	6,7/---	75%
Treatment/referral for emotional/behavioral problems											
Pediatricians	1992	45%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	6,7/---	75%
Inquiry about parent-child relationship											
Pediatricians	1992	55%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	6,7/---	75%
Nurse practitioners	1992	55%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	6/51%	75%
Family physicians	1992	36%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	6,7/---	75%
Treatment/referral for parent-child interaction problems											
Pediatricians	1992	34%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	6,7/---	75%
Nurse practitioners	1992	24%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	---	75%
Family physicians	1992	29%	...	...	...	---	---	---	---	6,7/---	75%
6.15 Prevalence of depression in people 18-54 years (1-month prevalence)	1981-85	5.1%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.3%
Prevalence of depression in people 18-54 years (1-year prevalence)	...	---	1/10.9%	---	2/11.1%	---	---	---	---	---	...
a. Females 18-54 years (1-month prevalence)	1981-85	6.6%	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5.5%
Females 18-54 years (1-year prevalence)	...	---	1/14.2%	---	2/13.1%	---	---	---	---	---	...

---/Data not available.

.. /Category not applicable.

a/Baseline has been revised.

p/Preliminary data.

1/1981-85 data. Data are for non-institutionalized, non-rural, white, black, or Hispanic people 18-54 years.

2/1990-92 data. Data are for non-institutionalized, non-rural, white, black, or Hispanic people 18-54 years.

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3/Estimate represents the proportion of people with mental disorders (excluding substance disorders only) in the past year which interfered with their ability to work or find work and who sought help from community mental health services.											
4/Data represent the proportion of people who sought help from a family member, therapist, or minister/rabbi. Individual values were: family members, 15.6% (21.0% for people with disabilities), therapist, 6.8% (11.8% for people with disabilities), and minister/rabbi, 4.4% (6.9% for people with disabilities).											
5/Clearinghouses provide coverage for all 50 states, establishing the required network.											
6/1997-98 data.											
7/Response rate for this group was too low to produce reliable estimates.											

NOTE: Data include revisions and, therefore, may differ from data previously published in these reports and other publications.

Data Sources:

Objective number	Data source
6.1*, 6.1a-d	National Vital Statistics System, CDC, NCHS.
6.2*	Youth Risk Behavior Survey, CDC, NCCDPHP.
6.2a	Youth Risk Behavior Survey, CDC, NCCDPHP.
6.3	Bird HR. Estimates of the prevalence of childhood maladjustment in a community survey in Puerto Rico. Archives of Gen. Psychiatry 45:1120-26. 1988. Costello EJ, et al. Psychiatric disorders in pediatric primary care: Prevalence risk factors. Archives of Gen. Psychiatry 45:1107-16. 1988.
6.4	Baseline: Epidemiologic Catchment Area Study, NIH, NIMH. 1990 and 1992 data: National Comorbidity Survey, University of Michigan.
6.5, 6.5a	National Health Interview Survey, CDC, NCHS.
6.6	Baseline: National Institute of Mental Health Community Support Program Client Follow-Up Study, SAMHSA. Update: National Health Interview Survey, CDC, NCHS.
6.7	Baseline: Epidemiologic Catchment Area Study, NIH, NIMH. 1990 and 1992 data: National Comorbidity Survey, University of Michigan.
6.8, 6.8a	National Health Interview Survey, CDC, NCHS.
6.9	Prevention Index, Rodale Press, Inc.
6.10*	Baseline and updates (States): National Study of Jails, National Center on Institutions and Alternatives. Baseline and update (ACA accreditation): American Correctional Association. Baseline (suicide policies): National Census of Jails, DOJ, BJS.
6.11	National Survey of Worksite Health Promotion Activities, OPHS, ODPHP.
6.12	SAMHSA.
6.13	Baseline: Primary Care Provider Surveys, OPHS, ODPHP. Update: Prevention in Primary Care Study, American College of Preventive Medicine.
6.14	Baseline: Primary Care Provider Surveys, OPHS, ODPHP. Update: Prevention in Primary Care Study, American College of Preventive Medicine.
6.15	Baseline: Epidemiologic Catchment Area Study, NIH, NIMH. 1990 and 1992 data: National Comorbidity Survey, University of Michigan.

*Duplicate objective. See full text of objective following this table.